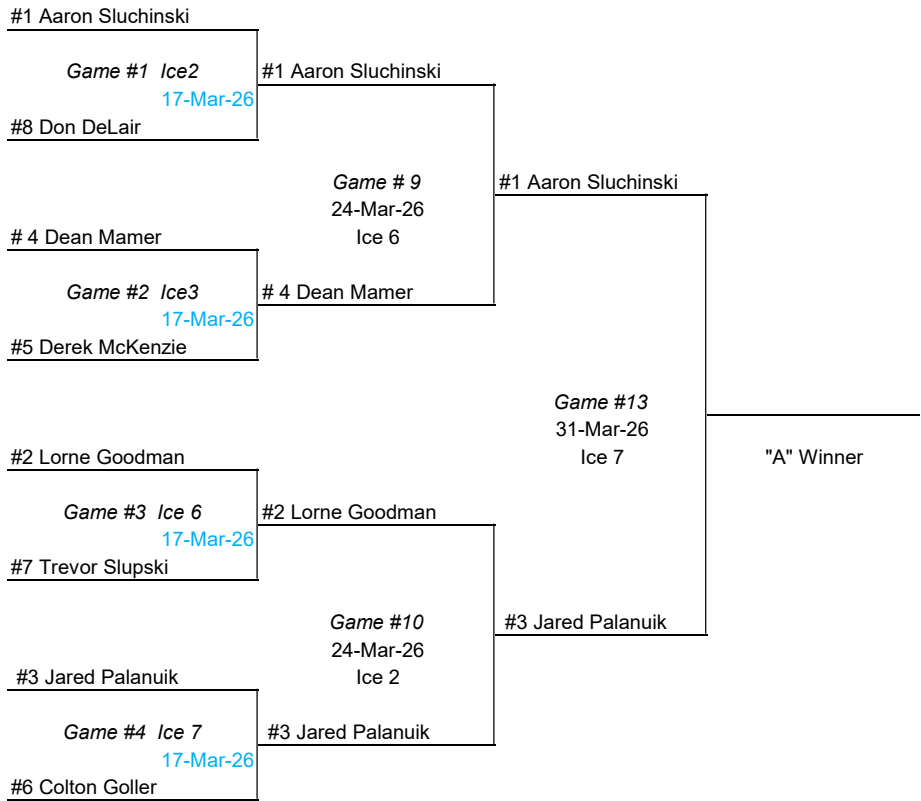


**A**

25-26 Super League Playoffs



**B**

