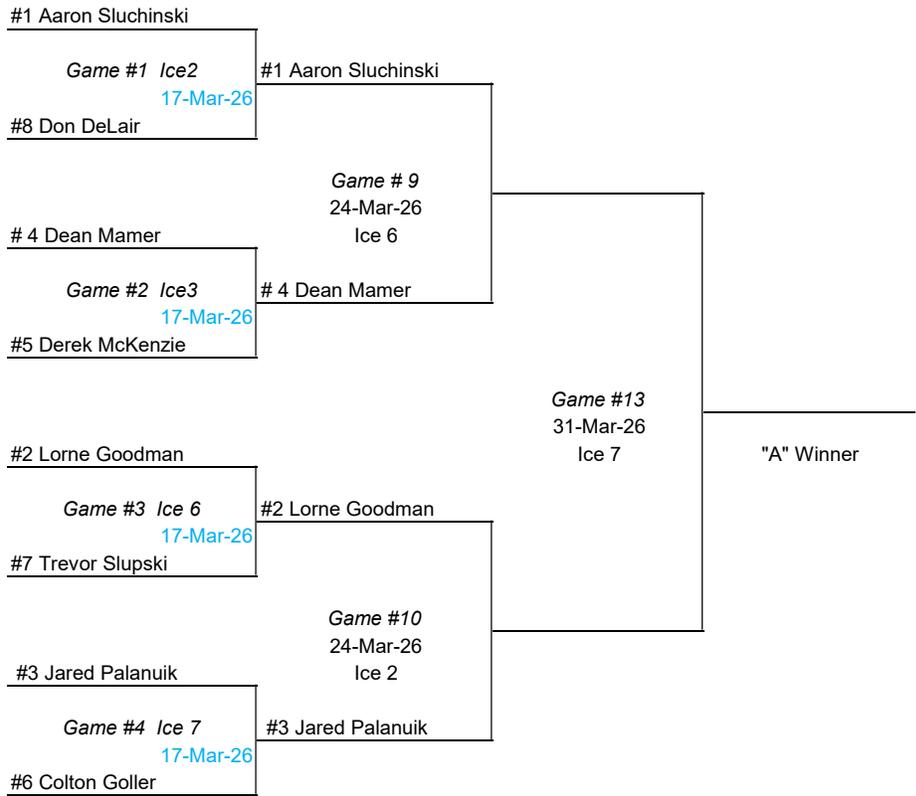


A

25-26 Super League Playoffs



B

