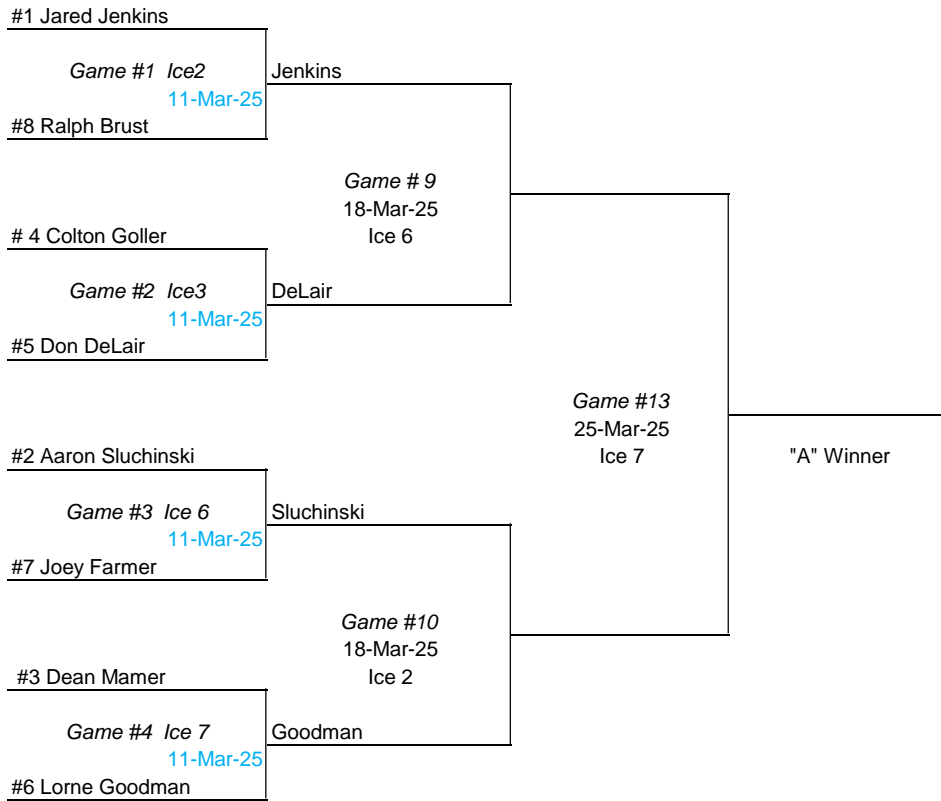


A

24-25 Super League Playoffs



B

